Table of Contents

Introduction	on		x			
Chapter 1:	Fundam	nentals of Cyber Law	1			
•	1.1	History of Internet	2			
	1.2	Introduction to Indian Cyber Law	2			
		Need for Cyber Laws				
		Jurisprudence of Cyber Law	-			
	1.3	Objective and Scope of the IT Act 2000	_			
	1.4	Uncitral Model Law	5			
	1.5	ISP Guideline				
	1.6	Intellectual property issues				
	1.7	Overview of Intellectual property related legislation in India				
	·	Rationale behind Intellectual Property	14			
		Underlying premises of IP	15			
		Balancing the Rights of the Owner of the IP and the Society	15			
		Enforcement of IPRS	15			
		IP and Constitution of India	16			
	1.8	Patent	16			
		The Patent System	17			
		Patentable Invention?	17			
		Nonpatentable	17			
		Procedure for Obtaining Patent	18			
	1.9	Copyright	19			
	1.10	Trademark law	22			
	1.11	Law related to semiconductor layout and design	25			
	Summary					
	Exerc	cises	25			
		Review Questions	25			
		Sample Examination Questions	25			
Chapter 2:	E – Con	nmerce	31			
•	2.1	E-Commerce and its Models	-			
		The B2C E-Commerce	-			
		The B ₂ B E-Commerce				
		The C2C E-Commerce				
		The C2B E-Commerce				
		The B ₂ G E-Commerce	35			
		The G2B E-Commerce	35			
		The C2G E-Commerce	35			
		The G2C E-commerce	35			
		The G2E E-Commerce	36			
		The B ₂ E E-Commerce	36			
	2.2	Generations of E-commerce	36			
	2.3	Advantages of E-commerce	37			
		E-Government	38			
		E-Banking	40			
		E-Tailing	•			
	2.4	EDI				
		Standards of EDI	•			
		Transmission Modes of EDI	•			
	2.5	E-Cash and E-Payment Scheme	•			
		E-Cash	46			

	3.7	Certificate Issuance	85
		Cardholder Certificates	86
		Trader Certificates	86
		Acquirer and Issuer Certificates	86
	Summ	nary	87
	Exerci	ises	87
		Review Questions	87
		Sample Examination Questions	88
Chapter 4: I	nvestig	gation and Ethics	89
	4.1	Cybercrime	90
	4.2	Cyber/Resource Theft	90
	4.3	Types of cyber crimes/frauds	91
	4.4	Cyber frauds in India	92
	4.5	Cyber jurisdiction	93
	4.6	Dealing with cybercrime in various countries	93
	4.7	Ethical issues in data and software privacy	94
		Plagiarism	94
		Pornography	94
		Tampering computer documents /System hacking	94
		Data privacy and protection	95
		Software Piracy	
		Social Engineering and Phishing	
		Types of Social Engineering	= :
		Exploring Methods of Phishing	=
	4.8	Issues in ethical hacking	
	4.9	Internet security threats	
		Hacking and Cracking	
		Malicious code	
		Viruses Worms	-
		Trojan Horses	-
	4.10	Certifying authorities	
	7.10	Needs of certifying authority and power	
		Appointment	•
		Function of controller	
		Generation	
		Suspension and Revocation of Certifying Authorities	112
	4.11	Cyber crime forensic	112
	Summ	nary	113
	Exerci	ises	114
		Review Questions	114
		Sample Examination Questions	114
Chapter 5: I	nforma	ation Security	115
	5.1	Information Systems	116
		Computer Literacy and IS Literacy	117
		IS Components	117
		Trends in IS	119
		Classification of IS	
		Framework of IS in an Organisation	
		IS and Business Organisation	
		Human Body as an Information System	-
		IS Failures and Causes	· ·
	5.2	Developing Information System	-
		Waterfall Model	-
		Prototyping Approach	127

		Querying Domain	160
		Querying Network	160
		Interrogating DNS	160
		Exploring Network Reconnaissance	161
	6.10	Common Attacks	162
		Wiretaps	162
		Eavesdropping	163
		Portscan	164
	6.11	Need of Intrusion Monitoring and Detection	165
		Network-based IDS	166
		Host-based IDS	170
	6.12	Honeypot	173
		Types of Honeypots	174
		Placement of Honeypots	174
	6.13	VPN	176
		Insecure Storage of AuthenticationCredentials by VPN Clients	177
		VPN Fingerprinting	177
		Username Enumeration Vulnerabilities	
		Offline Password Cracking	178
		Lack of Account Lockout	178
		Denial of Service Attacks	178
		Benefits	178
		Use of Tunnelling with VPN	179
		Authentication Mechanism	
		Types of VPN	180
		Security Concerns in VPN	182
	Summ	nary	182
	Exerci	ises	183
		Review Questions	183
		Sample Examination Questions	183
cı			.0-
Chapter 7:		king	
	7.1	Concept of Networking	
		Need of Networking	-
		Basic Components of Networks	-
		Exploring the Types of Networks	
		Network Topologies	
		Advantages of Networking	
		Disadvantages of Computer Networks	-
	7.2	IP Addressing and Subnetting	-
		Classification of IP Addresses	
		Class A	
		Class B	
		Class C	
		Class D	200
		Class E	
		Subnetting	
	7.3	Domain Name System(DNS)	201
		Name Space	202
		Domain Name Space	202
		Concepts used in a Domain Name System	
	7.4	Protocol	205
		Bootp	206
		DHCP	
		HTTP	
		TCP/IP	207
		Physical Layer	208