Table of Contents

Introduction xi

Chapter 1: Introduction to Web Technologies 1

Introduction to OSI Model and its Layers 2
Web System Architecture 4
One-Tier Architecture 5
Two-Tier Architecture 6
Three-Tier Architecture 6
N-Tier Architecture 7
The URL and Domain Name System 7
Overview of HTTP and FTP 8
The Hypertext Transfer Protocol 9
The File Transfer Protocol 10
Cross Browser Compatibility Issues 10
W3C Validators 11
Website Design Issue 13
Planning a Website 13
Publishing of Website 14
Web Server 15
Summary 15
Exercises 16
True or False 16
Multiple Choice Questions 16
Short Questions/Answers 18

Chapter 2: Client-Side Programming – HTML 5.0, CSS, and JavaScript 21

Introduction 22
Introducing HTML 22
Understanding Elements 23
Introducing HTML Document Structure 23
Creating a Simple HTML Web Page 26

Formatting Text with HTML Elements 29
Creating Hyperlink Using the Anchor Element 34
Inserting Images in a Web Page 35
Displaying List 36
Using the TABLE Element 37
Using the DIV Element 39
Using the SPAN Element 40
Creating a Frame 41
Introducing Forms 42
Introducing CSS 45
Understanding the Syntax of CSS 45
Inserting CSS in an HTML Document 47
Exploring Font Properties in CSS 48
Applying CSS to Text 52
Applying CSS to Background 56
Exploring Link Properties in CSS 58
Positioning an HTML Element in CSS 58
Introducing JavaScript 61
Using JavaScript in an HTML Document 61
Exploring Programming Fundamentals of JavaScript 63
Exploring Objects in JavaScript 70
Properties of an Object 70
Methods of an Object 71
Exploring the Standard/Built-in JavaScript Objects 72
Exploring Browser Objects in JavaScript 82
Document Object Model 89
Exploring Events 92
Validating an HTML Form Using JavaScript 93
Exploring Cookies 96
Introducing JQuery 99
Basics of jQuery Programming 100
Validating an HTML Form Using JQuery 104
Summary 106
Exercise 106
True/False 106
Multiple Choice Questions 107
Short Answer Type Questions 108
Debugging Exercise 110

Chapter 3: Server-Side Programming I: ASP.NET and JSP 113

Introduction to C# 114
ASP.NET Essentials 116

Exploring New Features of ASP.NET 4.5 116
The ASP.NET Technologies 120
Life Cycle of ASP.NET Application 121
Life Cycle of ASP.NET Applications on IIS 7.5 121
Life Cycle of an ASP.NET Web Page 123
Developing Web Forms Using ASP.NET 125
Creating a Sample ASP.NET 4.5 Web Form Application 125
Creating a Sample ASP.NET 4.5 Web Form Site 128
ASP.NET 4.5 Coding Models 132
ASP.NET 4.5 Directives 134
Working with Server Controls 135
Structure of an Application 137
Session Tracking 141
Application State 142
Session State 142
View State 143
HTTP Handlers 143
Postback and Cross-Page Posting 144
Server-Side Programming Using Java Servlet and JSP 148
Introduction to Servlet and JSP 148
Introduction to Servlet 149
Working of Servlet 150
Servlet Life Cycle 150
The init() Method 152
The service() Method 152
The destroy() Method 153
Understanding Servlet Configuration 154
Introduction to JSP 155
Advantages of JSP over Servlets 156
Introducing the JSP Tag-Based Approach 158
The JSP Architecture 158
JSP Life Cycle 159
The Page Translation Stage 160
The Compilation Stage 162
The Loading and Initialization Stage 162
The Request Handling Stage 163
The Destroying Stage 163
Creating Simple JSP Pages 163
Working with JSP Basic Tags and Implicit Objects 166
JSP Scripting Tags 166
JSP Basic Objects 170

Summary 176
Exercise 176
True/False 176
Multiple Choice Questions 177
Short Answer Type Questions 178
Debugging Exercise 182

Chapter 4: Server-Side Programming II: PHP 187

Features of PHP 188
Data Types in PHP 189
Determining Variable Data Type 190
Using Type Casting 191
Control Structures 192
Conditional Statements 192
Looping Statements 198
Break, Continue, and Exit Statements 202
Built-In Functions in PHP 204
String Manipulation Functions 204
Date and Time Functions in PHP 208
Mathematical Functions 212
Building Web Applications Using PHP 215
Tracking Users 215
Introduction to PHP Framework 221
Summary 222
Exercises 222
True or False 222
Multiple choice questions 223
Short Questions/Answers 224
Debugging Questions 227

Chapter 5: Server-Side Database Connectivity 231

Introduction 232
Introducing Databases 232
Exploring Relational Database Model, Records, and Primary Keys 233
Understanding Logical Relationships of Tables and Concept of Foreign Keys 233
Using ADO.NET 234
Architecture of ADO.NET 236
Creating Connection Strings 236
Syntax for Connection Strings 239
Data Source and Data-Bound Controls 240
Displaying Data by Using the Code-Behind File 241
Displaying Data Using the Wizard 243

Using JDBC 247
Components of JDBC 248
JDBC Specification 248
JDBC Architecture 249
Exploring the JDBC Drivers 250
Describing JDBC APIs 253
Exploring JDBC Processes with the java.sql Package 258
Using PHP and MySQL 266
Connecting to Database 266
Selecting a Database 267
Adding Table in a Database 268
Altering a Table in a Database 269
Inserting Data in a Table 270
Modifying Data in a Table 270
Retrieving Data 271
Summary 272
Exercise 273
True and False 273
Multiple Choice Questions 273
Short Answers 275
Debugging Exercise 277

Chapter 6: Web Extensions 281

Introduction 282
Introducing XML 282
XML Basics 283
XML Syntax 283
XML Declaration 284
XML Elements 284
Nested Elements 284
Empty Elements 285
Escaping Delimiter Characters 285
XML Attributes 286
Viewing XML 286
XML Parser 288
Introducing XSL 290
Introducing XSLT 290
Exploring XSLT Elements and Attributes 290
Exploring XSLT Variables and Parameters 297
Transforming an XML Document Using XSLT 298
Introducing Web Feeds 300
Introducing RSS Feed 301

Introduction to Web Services 303
Summary 304
Exercise 305
True/False 305
Multiple Choice Questions 305
Short Answer Type Questions 307
Debugging Exercise 309
Practicals 313
Index 343
Online Resource Available with the Book 345