

Table of Contents

About the Authors	iii
Introduction	xiii
Chapter 1: Overview of Open-Source Software	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Need and Advantages of Open-Source Software.....	2
1.3 FOSS	2
FOSS Applications.....	3
FOSS Usage.....	3
1.4 Free Software Movement	3
1.5 Open Source Movement.....	4
1.6 Open-Source Licensing.....	4
1.7 Certification	4
1.8 Open-Source Software Development Model	5
1.9 How to Run a Successful Free Software Project.....	5
1.10 Comparing Open-Source Software with Other Software.....	6
Comparing with Closed Source/Proprietor Software	7
Comparing with Free Software	7
Comparing with Source Available.....	8
1.11 Widely Used Open-Source Software Licenses.....	8
Apache License.....	8
BSD License.....	9
GNU General Public License.....	9
GNU Lesser General Public License.....	10
MIT License.....	10
Eclipse Public License	10
Mozilla Public License	11
Summary.....	11
Review Exercises.....	11
True and False.....	11
Multiple-Choice Questions.....	12
Short Descriptive Questions	13

Chapter 2: Open Source Operating System	15
2.1 Introduction.....	15
2.2 Introduction to Linux.....	16
Features of Linux.....	16
Linux Distributions	17
2.3 Linux's Root in Unix	17
2.4 Comparing Linux with Windows	18
2.5 Installation of Linux.....	19
Hardware Requirements	19
Setting Up to Dual-boot Linux and Windows.....	20
Harddisk Partitioning.....	20
Swap Space.....	21
LVM	21
Boot Loader	23
Installing Linux.....	24
Firstboot: After Successful Installation	35
2.6 Command Line Interface	38
2.7 Understanding FHS of Linux.....	38
2.8 Basic File System Management Tasks	40
Absloute Path vs Relative Path in Linux.....	41
Working with Files.....	41
The whatis Command in Linux.....	48
The whereis Command in Linux.....	48
The which Command in Linux.....	48
2.9 Piping and Redirection.....	48
2.10 Working with the vi Editor.....	50
Basic Vi Commands	50
2.11 Use of sed	57
Summary.....	58
Review Exercises.....	58
True or False.....	58
Multiple Choice Questions	59
Short Descriptive Questions	60

Chapter 3: System Administrator Tasks	63
3.1 Introduction.....	63
3.2 Process Management	64
The ps Command	65
The kill Command.....	66
The killall Command.....	66
3.3 Job Management.....	66
3.4 Mounting Devices and the File System.....	68
Mounting the /etc/fstab File	68
Mount a File Systems.....	68
Unmount a File System	69
3.5 Backup.....	69
Archiving Tools	70
Compression Tools	72
3.6 Handling User Accounts.....	73
Modifying Existing User Information.....	73
Describing the /etc/shadow File	75
Deleting Users.....	77
3.7 Groups and Permissions	77
Linux File Permission	78
Changing a File Owner or Group	78
3.8 Managing Software	79
Using Yellowdog Updater Modified	80
3.9 Understanding Boot Process and Related Files	83
BIOS Initialization	83
Master Boot Record.....	83
Kernel Initialization.....	84
Init Initialization	85
System Shutdown.....	86
Rebooting the System.....	86
3.10 Common Kernel Management Tasks	87
Summary.....	88
Review Exercises.....	88
True and False.....	88
Multiple Choice Questions	89
Short Descriptive Questions	90

Chapter 4: Network and Security Administration	93
4.1 Introduction.....	93
4.2 Basic Networking Commands.....	94
The ifconfig Command	95
The ping Command.....	96
The traceroute Command.....	96
The netstat Command	97
The nslookup Command.....	97
The dig Command	97
The route Command.....	97
The host Command	97
The arp Command.....	98
The iwconfig Command.....	98
The hostname Command	98
The telnet Command.....	98
4.3 Configuration of Apache Web Servers	98
Installing Apache Web Servers.....	100
Working with Virtual Hosting	101
4.4 DNS Servers.....	103
Configuring the named.conf File	104
Configuring The Zone Files.....	106
Time to Live Value	107
DNS Resource Records.....	107
Name Class Type Data.....	107
The SOA Record	107
Setting up a Cache-Only DNS Server.....	108
Setting up a Primary Name Server.....	108
4.5 DHCP Servers.....	109
Installing the DHCP Server	111
Configuring and Assigning an IP Address at the Client Machine in the DHCP Server.....	113
4.6 Mail Servers	114
Understanding the Message Transfer Agent.....	114
Understanding the Mail User Agent	114
Understanding the Mail Delivery Agent	115
Configuring Mail Servers	115
4.7 Working Principle of NFS.....	116

	Configuring NFS for File Sharing	117
	Configuring NFS on the Client.....	118
	Mounting NFS Share	118
	Testing NFS	119
4.8	FTP Servers	120
	Installing the FTP Server	120
	Configuring the FTP Server.....	121
	Accessing the FTP Server with a Client Computer	123
4.9	Securing Servers with IPtables	125
	Types of Chains	125
	Tables and Rules	126
	Using IPtables	127
4.10	Setting Up Cryptographic Services	129
	SSL.....	129
	Managing Certificates with OpenSSL.....	130
	Working with the GNU Privacy Guard.....	131
	Summary.....	131
	Review Exercise	132
	True and False.....	132
	Multiple-Choice Questions.....	132
	Short Descriptive Questions	134
Chapter 5: Shell Programming		139
5.1	Introduction.....	139
5.2	Bash Shell Scripting.....	140
5.3	Executing Script.....	141
5.4	Working with Variables and Input.....	141
	System Variables	141
	User-Defined Variables	142
	Accepting Input	143
5.5	Using Control Structures	143
	The if-else Statement.....	144
	The case Statement	145
	The for loop Statement	146
	The while Statement.....	146
	The until loop Statement.....	147
5.6	Handling Signals	148

	Sending Signals to Processes.....	148
	The trap Statement	149
5.7	Creating Functions	149
5.8	Working with sed and gawk Commands	150
	Using the sed Command	151
	Using the gawk Command	152
5.9	Working with Web Using Shell Script.....	153
	Downloading a Web Page.....	154
	Converting Web Page Content to a Text File	154
	Parsing Data	155
	Working with cURL.....	155
	Summary.....	155
	Review Exercises.....	156
	True and False.....	156
	Multiple Choice Questions	156
	Short Descriptive Questions	157
Chapter 6:	Open Source Tools Used in Lab	159
6.1	Introduction.....	159
6.2	Version Control Using RCS and CVS	160
	Using RCS.....	160
	Using CVS.....	161
6.3	Content Management with Drupal	163
	Basic Drupal Components	165
	Installing and Configuring Drupal.....	165
6.4	Security Assessment: OpenVAS.....	166
6.5	Working in Eclipse IDE	167
	Overview of the Eclipse Platform	167
	Menu Bar.....	168
	Exploring Views.....	175
	Exploring Perspectives.....	183
	Developing Application Using Eclipse IDE.....	185
	Summary.....	191
	Review Exercises.....	191
	True and False.....	191
	Multiple-Choice Questions	192
	Short Descriptive Questions	193

Chapter 7: Open Source Mobile Programming	195
7.1 Introduction.....	195
7.2 Android Programming	196
Discussing Android APIs	197
Describing the Android Architecture	198
Exploring the Features of Android	201
Exploring Android Applications.....	201
7.3 Setting Up the Android Environment	202
Downloading and Installing the Android SDK.....	203
Setting up the Android Virtual Device.....	204
Setting up the Android Physical Device	206
7.4 Setting Up the Android Environment	208
The Java Perspective Using Eclipse.....	208
The DDMS Perspective	208
Command-Line Tools	208
Developing and Executing the First Android Application	211
Exploring the Application	216
Using Command-Line Tools	220
7.5 Activities and Intents.....	221
Working with Activities.....	222
Using Intents	233
7.6 User Interface	242
Using View Groups	242
7.7 Designing UI Using Views	266
Using TextView	272
Using the EditText View.....	274
Using the Button View	276
Using the RadioButton View.....	279
Using the CheckBox View.....	282
Using the ImageButton View	285
Using the ToggleButton View	287
Using the RatingBar View	290
7.8 Data Persistence	293
Introducing the Data Storage Options	293
7.9 Content Providers	297
Exploring the android.provider Package	298
7.10 Messaging and Networking.....	300
Handling Telephony.....	300

Making Outgoing Phone Calls	300
Handling SMSs	301
Sending SMS Using Intent.....	302
Receiving SMS Using the BroadcastReceiver Object.....	302
Networking in Android.....	303
7.11 Location-Based Services.....	305
Exploring Google Maps External Library.....	305
Creating an Application Using Google Maps Android API	305
Handling Map Gestures Interaction.....	312
Geocoding and Reverse Geocoding.....	313
7.12 Publishing Android Applications	313
Signing the Android Application.....	314
Exploring the Strategies for Signing the Application.....	314
Obtaining the Appropriate Private Key	315
Preparing the Application for Release.....	318
Aligning the APK Package	318
Versioning the Android Application	322
Publishing the Android Application	324
Monetizing Applications	326
Summary.....	327
Review Exercises.....	327
True and False.....	327
Multiple Choice Questions	328
Short Descriptive Questions	330
Practicals	333
Lab	357
Index	387